

Medicine	Potential Effect
Anticholinergic agents – oxybutynin, solifenacin, antihistamines, Benztropine	Reduce bladder contractions, urinary retention, cognitive impairment constipation
Cholinesterase inhibitors Donepezil	Increase bladder contractions
ACE Inhibitors	Drugs induced cough
Diuretics – furosemide, indapamide, hydrochlorothiazide	Increased urine volume
Antipsychotics- Risperidone, haloperidol, Olanzapine	Reduce bladder contractions, Constipation, Confusion
SSRIs-sertaline	Increase bladder contraction, Sedation
Opioids – codeine, morphine	Reduce bladder contractions, constipation confusion
Selective alpha blockers, Prazosin, tamsulosin	Relax bladder outlet
Hormone replacement Therapy	Ineffective urethral closure
Beta-adrenergic antagonist: Propranolol, metoprolol	Contraction of urethral sphincter
Benzodiazepines; Temazepam, diazepam, oxazepam	Sedation
Tricyclic antidepressants; Dothiepin, amitriptyline	Reduce bladder contraction, Sedation